

EARLY WILDFLOWERS OF THE CHIMNEY ROCK TRAIL cumulative to 2018.

A checklist of higher plants discovered to be in flower on the annual early field trip to Chimney Rock. This list, is alphabetical by scientific name and was last updated 14 Feb. 2018.

Latin name	Common name	* CA non-natives
<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	yarrow	
<i>Aira praecox</i>	early hair-grass	*
<i>Anaphalis margaritacea</i>	pearly everlasting	
<i>Angelica hendersonii</i>	coast Angelica	
<i>Aphanes occidentalis</i>	dwarf lady's-mantle	
<i>Arabis blepharophylla</i>	pink rockcress	
<i>Armeria maritima</i>	thrift, sea-pink	
<i>Avena barbata</i>	wild-oats	*
<i>Barbarea orthoceras</i>	winter-cress	
<i>Bellis perennis</i>	English daisy	
<i>Berberis pinnata</i>	Oregon-grape	
<i>Brassica rapa</i>	spring mustard	*
<i>Bromus maritimus</i>	sea brome grass	
<i>Calamagrostis nutkaensis</i>	Nootka reed-grass	
<i>Calandrinia menziesii</i>	redmaids	
<i>Calochortus tolmiei</i>	pussy-ears star-tulip	
<i>Cardamine californica</i>	milkmaids	
<i>Cardamine oligosperma</i>	bitter-cress	
<i>Carpobrotus edulis</i>	kaffir-fig	*
<i>Carpobrotus chilensis</i>	pink ice-plant	*
<i>Castilleja wightii</i>	pale-yellow paintbrush	
<i>Castilleja affinis</i> ssp. <i>affinis</i>	red paintbrush	
<i>Castilleja subinclusa</i> ssp. <i>franciscana</i>	Franciscan paintbrush	
<i>Ceanothus thyrsiflorus</i>	prostrate blue-blossom	
<i>Cerastium viride</i>	stitchwort, spring-snow	
<i>Cerastium glomeratum</i>	mouse-ear stitchwort	*
<i>Cirsium vulgare</i>	bull thistle	*
<i>Claytonia perfoliata</i>	miner's-lettuce	
<i>Conium maculatum</i>	poison hemlock	*
<i>Cotula coronopifolia</i>	brass buttons	*
<i>Cotula australis</i>	green buttons	*
<i>Crassula connata</i>	tiny stonecrop	
<i>Delairea odorata</i>	Cape-ivy	*
<i>Dichondra donnelliana</i>	pony's foot	
<i>Diplacus aurantiacus</i>	bush monkey-flower	
<i>Drosanthemum floribundum</i>	little pink ice-plant	*
<i>Ehrharta erecta</i>	veldt grass	*
<i>Erigeron glaucus</i>	seaside daisy	
<i>Erodium cicutarium</i>	red-stem filaree	*
<i>Erodium moschatum</i>	white-stem filaree	*
<i>Erysimum concinnum</i>	white wallflower	
<i>Erythranthe guttata</i>	seep monkey-flower	
<i>Eschscholzia californica</i>	California poppy	
<i>Equisetum arvense</i>	common horsetail	
<i>Foeniculum vulgare</i>	fennel	*
<i>Fragaria chiloensis</i>	beach strawberry	
<i>Fragaria vesca</i>	wild strawberry	
<i>Frangula californica</i>	Coffee-berry	
<i>Fritillaria affinis</i> var. <i>affinis</i>	checkered mission bells	
<i>Fritillaria lanceolata</i> var. <i>tristulidis</i>	chocolate mission-bells	
<i>Gamochaeta ustulata</i>	silver-leaved cudweed	
<i>Gaultheria shallon</i>	salal	
<i>Grindelia stricta</i> var. <i>platyphylla</i>	creeping gumplant	
<i>Helminthotheca echioides</i>	bristly ox-tongue	*
<i>Heracleum maximum</i>	cow parsnip	

Hesperocyparis macrocarpa	Monterey cypress	
Holcus lanatus	velvet grass	*
Hypochaeris glabra	smooth cat's-ear	*
Hypochaeris radicata	hairy cat's-ear	*
Iris douglasiana	Douglas' iris	
Kniphofia uvaria	red-hot-poker	*
Lasthenia californica ssp. californica	goldfields	
Lasthenia californica ssp. macrantha	giant goldfields	
Lathyrus vestitus	wild sweet-pea	
Layia platyglossa	hairy tidy-tips	
Lepidium didymum	wart-cress	*
Lepidium nitidum	peppercress	
Leptospermum laevigatum	Australian tea-tree	*
Ligusticum apiifolium	celery-leaved lovage	
Linum bienne	pale flax	*
Lomatium dasycarpum	hairy hog-fennel	
Lupinus variicolor	perennial lupine	
Luzula comosa var. comosa	Grassland Woodrush	
Lysimachia arvensis	scarlet pimpernel	
Marah fabacea	manroot, wild cucumber	
Marah oregana	Oregon manroot	
Medicago polymorpha	bur- medic	*
Nemophila menziesii var. atomaria	white baby-blue-eyes	
Oemleria cerasiformis	Indian plum	
Oxalis pilosa	small-flowered yellow Oxalis	
Oxalis pes-caprae	Bermuda- buttercup	*
Phacelia californica	coast phacelia	
Pinus radiata	Monterey pine	
Plantago lanceolata	ribwort, English plantain	*
Platystemon californicus	cream-cups	
Poa annua#	annual bluegrass	*
Polycarpon tetraphyllum	allseed	
Primula hendersonii	shooting-stars	
Pseudognaphalium luteoalbum	Jersey cudweed	*
Pterostegia drymarioides	granny's hairnet	
Ranunculus californicus	California buttercup	
Romulea rosea	sand-crocus	*
Rubus spectabilis	salmonberry	
Rubus ursinus	native Blackberry	
Rumex acetosella	sheep sorrel	*
Rumex salicifolius	willow-leaf dock	
Rumex sp.	broad-leaved dock	*
Sagina apetala	petal-less pearlwort	*
Sagina decumbens ssp. occidentalis	western pearlwort	
Sanicula arctopoides	footsteps-of-spring	
Senecio vulgaris	groundsel	*
Sidalcea malviflora ssp. malviflora	checkerbloom	
Sisyrinchium bellum	blue-eyed-grass	
Solanum americanum	nightshade	
Solidago spathulata	spoon-leaf goldenrod	
Soliva sessilis	soliva	*
Sonchus oleraceus	sow-thistle	*
Spergula arvensis	corn spurrey	*
Spergularia macrotheca	native pink spurrey	
Spergularia rubra	pink spurrey	*
Stachys rigida var. quercetorum	hedge-nettle	
Stellaria media	chickweed	*
Symphyotrichum chilense	coast aster	
Taraxia ovata	suncups	
Trifolium repens	white clover	*
Trifolium wormskioldii	cow clover	
Triphysaria eriantha var. rosea	pelican flower	

<i>Triphysaria floribunda</i>	San Francisco owl's-clover	
<i>Vaccinium ovatum</i>	evergreen huckleberry	
<i>Vicia americana</i>	American vetch	
<i>Vicia sativa</i> var. <i>nigra</i>	European vetch	*
<i>Viola adunca</i>	blue-purple violet	
<i>Wyethia angustifolia</i>	mule's-ears	
<i>Zantedeschia aethiopica</i>	common calla	*

The number of species found in flower by the participants on the traditional botanical field-trips in mid-February were: 51 in 1997; 34 in 1999; 75 in 2000; 69 in 2001; 66 in 2002; 67 in 2003, 51 in 2008; 35 in 2009, 42 in 2010, unknown 2011, 57 2012, 49 in 2018.